



# Special Olympics

## Did You Know?...

- Special Olympics has extensive programming in the areas of health, education and community building in addition to its well-established sports programs.
- More than 84% of Special Olympics athletes are outside of North America!
- To be eligible to participate in Special Olympics, an athlete must be at least eight years of age and identified by an agency or professional as having one of the following conditions: intellectual disability, cognitive delays as measured by formal assessment, or significant learning or vocational problems due to cognitive delay that have required specially designed instruction.
- Special Olympics athletes are divided to compete in categories based on gender, age, and ability level by a process called "divisioning."
- All Special Olympics activities reflect the values, standards, traditions, ceremonies, and events embodied in the modern Olympic movement. These Olympic-type activities have been broadened and enriched to celebrate the moral and spiritual qualities of persons with intellectual disabilities so as to enhance their dignity and self-esteem.
- Eunice Kennedy Shriver founded Special Olympics in 1968, with the first international Special Olympics Games at Soldier Field in Chicago, Ill. Her son, Dr. Timothy P. Shriver, is currently the Chairman of the Special Olympics International Board of Directors. Mary Davis currently serves as the Chief Executive Officer. The Special Olympics International Board of Directors is comprised of a range of leaders in sports, business, entertainment and government.
- Individuals who compete in Special Olympics develop improved physical fitness and motor skills and greater self-confidence. They exhibit courage and enthusiasm and build lasting friendships. These life skills enhance their ability to live normal productive lives. More than ever, Special Olympics athletes hold jobs, own homes, go to school and successfully confront life's challenges.
- Special Olympics receives funding in support of the movement from individuals, corporations, foundations, government and restricted grants. The vast majority of funding received is from individuals through the Special Olympics direct mail program.
- The Law Enforcement Torch Run® (LETR) for Special Olympics is the movement's largest grass-roots fundraiser, having raised more than a half-billion dollars since its inception in 1981. This support includes a variety of fundraising events such as Torch Runs, Polar Plunges, and the World's Largest Truck Convoy. More than 100,000 international law enforcement officers have carried the Flame of Hope.



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- Since 1987, the 'A Very Special Christmas' holiday album series has changed lives by generating nearly US\$120 million in royalties in direct support of SO programs, thanks to the generosity of top international acclaimed recording artists..

Special Olympics operates worldwide in accordance with the following principles:

- That the goal of Special Olympics is to help bring all persons with intellectual disabilities into the larger society under conditions whereby they are accepted, respected and given the chance to become productive citizens.
- That comprehensive, year-round sports training is available to every Special Olympics athlete, conducted by well-qualified coaches in accordance with standardized Sports Rules formulated and adopted by Special Olympics. Each athlete who participates in Special Olympics will be well trained in their sport.
- That Special Olympics provides full participation for every athlete regardless of economic circumstance and conducts training and competition under the most favorable conditions possible, including facilities, administration, training, coaching, officiating and events.
- That at every Awards Ceremony, in addition to the traditional medals for first, second and third places, athletes finishing from fourth to last place are presented a suitable place ribbon with appropriate ceremony.
- That, to the greatest extent possible, Special Olympics activities will be run by and involve local volunteers, from school and college-age individuals to senior citizens, in order to foster greater understanding of intellectual disabilities.
- That, although Special Olympics is primarily a program of sports training and competition, efforts are made to offer athletes a full range of artistic, social and cultural experiences through activities such as dances, art exhibits, concerts, visits to historic sites, clinics, theatrical performances and similar events.
- That the "Spirit of Special Olympics" skill, courage, sharing and joy incorporates universal values that transcend all boundaries of geography, nationality, political philosophy, gender, age, race or religion.

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